

Approximation by interpolation trigonometric polynomials in Weyl-Nagy classes $W_{\beta,1}^r$

Let L_p , $1 \leq p < \infty$, and C be the spaces of 2π -periodic functions with standard norms $\|\cdot\|_{L_p}$ and $\|\cdot\|_C$, respectively. Further, let $W_{\beta,p}^r$, $r > 0$, $\beta \in \mathbb{R}$, $1 \leq p \leq \infty$, be classes of 2π -periodic functions f that can be represented in the form of convolution

$$f(x) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \varphi(x-t) B_{r,\beta}(t) dt, \quad a_0 \in \mathbb{R}, \quad (1)$$

with Weyl-Nagy kernels of the form $B_{r,\beta}(t) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k^{-r} \cos(kt - \frac{\beta\pi}{2})$, of function φ satisfying the condition

$$\varphi \in B_p^0 = \left\{ \varphi \in L_p : \|\varphi\|_{L_p} \leq 1, \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \varphi(t) dt = 0 \right\}.$$

The classes $W_{\beta,p}^r$ are called the Weyl-Nagy classes, and the function φ in representation (1) is called the (r, β) -derivative of the function f in the Weyl-Nagy sense and denoted by f_{β}^r .

Let $f \in C$. By $\tilde{S}_{n-1}(f; x)$ we denote a trigonometric polynomial of degree $n-1$, that interpolates $f(x)$ at the equidistant nodes $x_k^{(n-1)} = 2k\pi/(2n-1)$, $k \in \mathbb{Z}$, i.e., such that

$$\tilde{S}_{n-1}(f; x_k^{(n-1)}) = f(x_k^{(n-1)}), \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

Theorem 1. Let $r > 2$, $\beta \in \mathbb{R}$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$ and $n \in \mathbb{N}$. The following estimate is true

$$\text{cal}E_n(W_{\beta,1}^r; x) = \sup_{f \in W_{\beta,1}^r} |f(x) - \tilde{S}_{n-1}(f; x)| = \left| \sin \frac{(2n-1)x}{2} \right| n^{-r} \left(\frac{2}{\pi(1-e^{-r/n})} + \mathcal{O}(1)\delta_{r,n} \right),$$

where $\mathcal{O}(1)$ is a quantity uniformly bounded in all analyzed parameters,

$$\delta_{r,n} = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{n}{r(r-2)}, & 2 < r \leq n+1, \\ \frac{r}{n^2} e^{-r/n}, & n+1 \leq r \leq n^2, \\ e^{-r/n} & r \geq n^2. \end{cases}$$

This work was partially supported by the VolkswagenStiftung project “From Modeling and Analysis to Approximation” and by the grant from the Simons Foundation (1290607, AS) and (1290607, IS).

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Session Classification: MATHEMATICS

Track Classification: MATHEMATICS